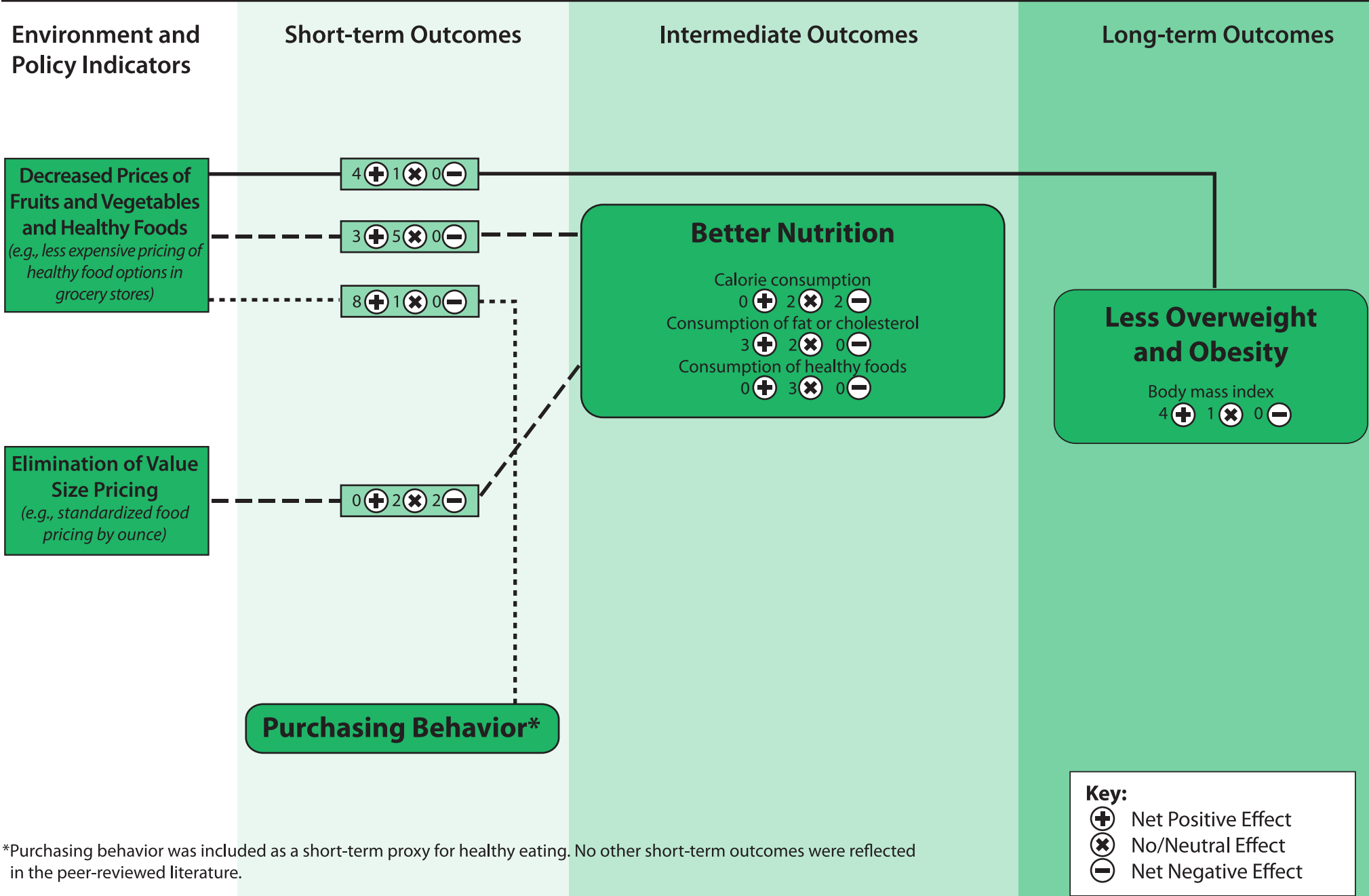


Four intervention evaluation study groupings had a total of 26 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 15 net positive, 2 net negative, and 9 neutral effects. The studies available in the literature used different designs including randomized trial, group randomized trial, time series, and quasi-experimental time series.



\*Purchasing behavior was included as a short-term proxy for healthy eating. No other short-term outcomes were reflected in the peer-reviewed literature.

**Figure 4A: Food Pricing**